

Eos Energy Storage

Company and Product Overview January 2017



Eos Energy Storage Overview

The Mission

 Cost effective energy storage solutions which are not only less expensive than other battery technologies, but less expensive than the most economical alternative for the same services



The Solution

- **Technology** Eos' proprietary zinc hybrid cathode Znyth® sealed battery technology
- **Product** Eos Aurora® 1000|4000, safe, long-lasting, reliable DC battery system providing 1 MW of energy, 4 hours continuously with millisecond response
- Price At \$160/kWh in volume, the Eos Aurora solution is the lowest cost energy storage product on the market with affordable extended warranties and capacity guarantees
- Availability Taking orders with H1 2017 capacity sold out

Problem: Peak Demand Drives Massive Infrastructure Investment at Low Utilization

	Generation	ransmission	Distribution	
# in U.S.	17,350 plants	164,000 miles	3 million miles	
Utilization (Capacity Factor)	47%	43%	34%	-
Projected spend 2010-2030	\$505B	\$298B	\$582B	-
Projected underutilization	~\$1.4 TRILLIC will be und	N of future US erutilized withc	infrastructure out storage	-

(1) The net **capacity factor** of a power **plant** is the ratio of its actual output over a period of time, to its potential output if it were possible for it to operate at full nameplate **capacity** continuously over the same period of time.

(2) Chart Sources: "Electric Power System Asset Optimization." NETL, March 2011

Solution: Eos Offers Locational Capacity to Shave Peak and Alleviate Transmission and Distribution Congestion



Eos Partnered with Global Utilities to Understand and Address the Need for Energy Storage

COSGENESIS Detailed business case analysis, product development, testing, evaluation, pilot demonstrations and commercial roll-out



Znyth® Technology Overview

- Zinc hybrid cathode technology uses aqueous electrolyte and abundant low-cost materials
- Proprietary corrosion-resistant coating on current collectors enables long life
- Simple membrane-less design allows for low-cost manufacturing and rapid scale up



Environmentally friendly materials, aqueous electrolyte and bipolar electrode enable inherently safe, long lasting product

Eos Aurora® 1000|4000 DC Battery is Uniquely Designed to Meet Market Need for Energy Storage

2,9

620

()	Low Price	\$160/kWh (>10MW) \$200/kWh (<10MW)	
Ŀ	Long Life	5,000 cycles (~15 years) at 100% DOD	C. M. C. M. C.
	Energy Dense	23 kWh/m ³ (DC system)	
$(\mathbf{\dot{o}})$	Efficiency	75% at 100% DOD	
	Safety	Non-flammable, non-	

hazardous, non-corrosive

Pricing includes:
 Batteries, enclosure, DC protection, and BMS
 Outdoor rated, plug-and-play Energy StackTM
 10-45°C operating range; HVAC typically not required

High Valued Energy Storage Applications

Peak-Shaving and Demand Management



- Store excess base-load generation and renewable energy produced off-peak
- Discharge during peak hours

Renewable Integration Solar/Wind Sifting



- Counteract intermittency of renewable generation
- Smooth production cycles





- Eligible for entry to ancillary markets
- Monetize your asset and bring additional revenue

Eos Aurora optimized for millisecond response and long-duration discharge (C/4), with surge capability (C/3, 15 minute)

Usable Energy and Depth of Discharge: Eos vs. Li-Ion



Depth of discharge constraints decrease battery system utilization and require greater up-front capital investment to achieve equivalent energy output

1: Figure inspired by Linear Technology 2014

*: Some Li-lon companies claim up to 90% utilization

Eos Aegis Program: Partnering with Major Global System Integrators

- Eos will provide the Aurora DC system, including Battery Management System; Eos will also provide technical training to Aegis Partner at the outset
- Aegis Partner to provide power conversion and controls beyond the DC system required for a turnkey AC-integrated product, including installation, O&M, and full product warranty

Eos Battery and System Cost Lower Than Li-Ion with Growing Cost Advantage

DC System Cost

Eos Price vs. Li-ion Usable Cost/kWh Comparison¹

Notes:

- Li-Ion cell cost <u>publicly announced</u> by GM
- Li-lon cost assumes 70% depth of discharge (DoD); Eos cost assumes 100% DoD all Eos kWh are usable
- Eos cost validated by major contract manufacturers and suppliers

Eos cost lower at lower volume and capex; DoD range widens gap in cost per usable kWh; Safety and stack design reduce balance of system cost

Eos Znyth Lithium-Ion Costly and scarce + Abundant low cost materials; Complex materials; Simple, easyproduct design to-assemble design (potentially >100 parts) Cell / Battery Cost minimizes manufacturing capex Typical max 70% DoD results in greater cost per 100% DoD maximizes usable kWh capacity utilization for lower \$ perusable KWh Expensive and specialized facility, clean Manufacturing does not room for purity require clean room; Uses tolerances/safety; commoditized Significant capex for equipment and processes specialized equipment

	Eos Aurora		Lithium-Ion
+	Inherent safety allows for simple packaging, self-balancing and string-level monitoring; can eliminate HVAC & fire suppression costs. Recyclable.	_	Safety concerns require strong protective packaging and cell-level monitoring; Hazardous materials require costly disposal
		_	Risk of thermal runaway
+	Stack design minimizes wiring, racking & container costs		requires high cost HVAC, fire suppression and containerization

Eos Launching Residential and Commercial/Industrial Product

Eos is working with original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) to package, distribute and service storage appliance products, using Eos' safe, low-cost, long-life batteries

Eos Wins \$2M Project to Demonstrate Resi and **C&I Systems at UCSD**

	Target Po	erformance		
	S Low Price	\$300/kWh (resi) \$200/kWh (C&I)	UCSD	
Resi Product 3 kW 12 kWh	Long Life	15 years daily, 100% DoD	33	
	Energy Dense	23 kWh/m ³ (DC system level)	California	
	Efficiency	75% at 100% DoD	Energy Commission	
C&I Product 40 kW 160 kWh	Safety	Non-flammable electrolyte; non-hazardous and non-corrosive when shipped	International Power Supply	

Eos collaborating with major OEMs for the Residential/C&I product

Eos Batteries Now Manufactured Off Of Multi-\$B Contract Manufacturer's Production Line

Eos Pilot Assembly Line, Edison, NY

Contract	 Manufacturing Services Agreements signed with major global Contract
Manufacturers	Manufacturing Partner; first batteries delivered in July 2016 All other supply agreements in place to achieve volume scale-up
Minimal Capex	Minimal CapEx required for rapid scale-up, leverage existing equipment
Designed for	 Product design optimized for assembly using standard manufacturing equipment and
Manufacturing	processes (6 parts, safe materials, flexible facility)
Production Cost	 Lowest battery production costs¹ with further cost reduction through economies of scale, materials optimization, and automation

Target Markets and Example Business Cases

1. Utility

Distributed energy storage systems for grid optimization and resiliency

- Peak load management
- Deferred infrastructure upgrades
- Renewable integration
- Frequency regulation

2. Microgrid

Batteries plus distributed generation off-set costly diesel fuel

- Microgrid configurations if integrated with solar, wind, and/or diesel generator
- Used to serve and back up critical loads

Larger units for commercial enterprises w/ inelastic demand

3. C&I

- Short-term back-up
- Building energy/demand management
- Microgrid capabilities

4. Residential

Standalone storage appliance or hybrid solar + storage system

- Home energy management
- Self-consumption of on-site renewables
- Backup power

Eos' cost and performance enables profitability in a wide range of distributed energy storage markets

Eos Garners Significant Media Attention

Aurora 1000 | 4000 Now Available

Order Now

Orders can be placed at sales@eosenergystorage.com